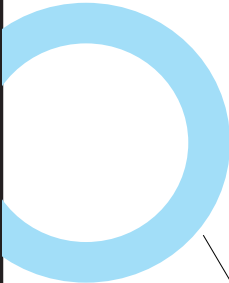


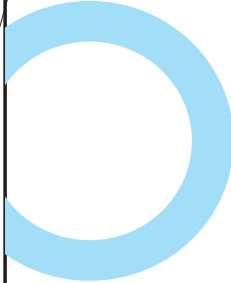
Thúc nổi

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pH BALANCE
CleanChip



pH BALANCE
CleanChip



Ép nh